# Inference and Applications

## Recap: Recurrent Neural Networks

• Take five minutes to draw

### Important Dates

- Project rough drafts are due next Tuesday
  - These should be nearly complete (coding, analysis, writing, etc.)
- No questionnaire for this week, but I've posted next week's
- Final peer reviews are due Tue May 1
- Final drafts are due Tue May 6 for seniors and Mon May 12 for everyone else
  Your group can get creative in your submissions if you have seniors and non-seniors
- All assignments, questionnaires, milestones, etc. must be completed by Tue May 2 (I will no longer accept late submissions after that date)

## Outline

- The machine learning pipeline
- Some terminology
- Web applications
- Demo

## Machine Learning Pipeline



### Software Engineering for Machine Learning: A Case Study

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## Machine Learning Pipeline





https://fullstackdeeplearning.com/course/2022/lecture-1-course-vision-and-when-to-use-ml/

## Terminology

 Data cleaning removing bad data; replacing missing data, etc. • Feature engineering manually creating new features • Training learning good model parameters learning good training and architectural parameters • Hyperparameter tuning Inference using a trained model evaluating a trained model Evaluation software enabling easier use of a model Application Deploying/production making a trained model accessible saving and analyzing model usage Monitoring making the above things easier, faster, cheaper ML Operations

## Web Applications

### Client Browser (Front End)

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### Web Server (Port 80) (Back End)

import gradio as gr from fastai.vision.all import \*

# Load the trained model
path = Path(sys.argv[1])
model = load\_learner(path)

## def classify(img): prediction = model.predict(img) label, label\_index, probabilities = prediction label\_prob = probabilities[label\_index].item()

#### return {

"Frank": label\_prob if label == "Frank" else 1 - label\_prob,
"Frary": label\_prob if label == "Frary" else 1 - label\_prob,

title = "Pomona, Scripps, or CMC? I'll Decide!"
website = "A demo for [CS 152](https://cs.pomona.edu/classes/cs152/)"

iface = gr.Interface(
 fn=classify,
 inputs="image",
 outputs="label",
 title=title,
 article=website,
).launch()