In-Class Worksheet Discrete Math & Functional Programming— CSCI 054— Spring 2025 Instructor: Osborn

For each expression below, write an equivalent one that is simpler.

a && not a
a || (not a && b)
(not a || b) && (not b || c) &&
 (not c || not a) && (not c || not b)

- 1 + 1 = 2 implies that 2 + 3 = 5
- 1 + 1 = 2 implies that 2 + 3 = 6
- 1 + 1 = 3 implies that 2 + 3 = 5
- 1 + 1 = 3 implies that 2 + 3 = 6

A password is valid only if it is at least 8 characters long, is not one that you have used previously, and contains at least 2 of the following: a number, a lowercase character, an uppercase character.

Is the following statement a tautology? a contradiction? satisfiable? falsifiable?

$$p \lor q \Rightarrow \neg p \land \neg q$$